# **PROCEEDINGS OF SPIE**

# Acquisition, Tracking, Pointing, and Laser Systems Technologies XXVI

William E. Thompson Paul F. McManamon Editors

23–24 April 2012 Baltimore, Maryland, United States

Sponsored and Published by SPIE

**Volume 8395** 

Proceedings of SPIE, 0277-786X, v. 8395

SPIE is an international society advancing an interdisciplinary approach to the science and application of light.

The papers included in this volume were part of the technical conference cited on the cover and title page. Papers were selected and subject to review by the editors and conference program committee. Some conference presentations may not be available for publication. The papers published in these proceedings reflect the work and thoughts of the authors and are published herein as submitted. The publisher is not responsible for the validity of the information or for any outcomes resulting from reliance thereon.

Please use the following format to cite material from this book:

Author(s), "Title of Paper," in Acquisition, Tracking, Pointing, and Laser Systems Technologies XXVI, edited by William E. Thompson, Paul F. McManamon, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 8395 (SPIE, Bellingham, WA, 2012) Article CID Number.

ISSN 0277-786X ISBN 9780819490735

Published by **SPIE** P.O. Box 10, Bellingham, Washington 98227-0010 USA Telephone +1 360 676 3290 (Pacific Time) · Fax +1 360 647 1445 SPIE.org

Copyright © 2012, Society of Photo-Optical Instrumentation Engineers

Copying of material in this book for internal or personal use, or for the internal or personal use of specific clients, beyond the fair use provisions granted by the U.S. Copyright Law is authorized by SPIE subject to payment of copying fees. The Transactional Reporting Service base fee for this volume is \$18.00 per article (or portion thereof), which should be paid directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. Payment may also be made electronically through CCC Online at copyright.com. Other copying for republication, resale, advertising or promotion, or any form of systematic or multiple reproduction of any material in this book is prohibited except with permission in writing from the publisher. The CCC fee code is 0277-786X/12/\$18.00.

Printed in the United States of America.

Publication of record for individual papers is online in the SPIE Digital Library.



**Paper Numbering:** Proceedings of SPIE follow an e-First publication model, with papers published first online and then in print and on CD-ROM. Papers are published as they are submitted and meet publication criteria. A unique, consistent, permanent citation identifier (CID) number is assigned to each article at the time of the first publication. Utilization of CIDs allows articles to be fully citable as soon as they are published online, and connects the same identifier to all online, print, and electronic versions of the publication. SPIE uses a six-digit CID article numbering system in which:

- The first four digits correspond to the SPIE volume number.
- The last two digits indicate publication order within the volume using a Base 36 numbering system employing both numerals and letters. These two-number sets start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B ... 0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

The CID number appears on each page of the manuscript. The complete citation is used on the first page, and an abbreviated version on subsequent pages. Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the six-digit CID number.

## Contents

- vii Conference Committee
- ix Introduction

#### SESSION 1 ACQUISITION AND TRACK PHASE ARRAY OF PHASED ARRAYS DEVELOPMENT

- Active multi-aperture imaging through turbulence [8395-03]
   N. J. Miller, Univ. of Dayton (United States); J. J. Widiker, MZA Associates Corp. (United States); P. F. McManamon, J. W. Haus, Univ. of Dayton (United States)
- Real-time coherent phased array image synthesis and atmospheric compensation testing (Invited Paper) [8395-04]
   J. J. Widiker, MZA Associates Corp. (United States); N. J. Miller, Univ. of Dayton (United States); M. R. Whiteley, MZA Associates Corp. (United States)
- 8395 06 Wavefront control in a spatial heterodyne-based multi-aperture imager [8395-05]
   G. M. Wu, N. J. Miller, P. F. McManamon, Univ. of Dayton (United States); E. A. Watson, Air Force Research Lab. (United States); J. W. Haus, Univ. of Dayton (United States)

### SESSION 2 AERO-OPTICAL I

- 8395 07 The Airborne Aero-Optics Laboratory, AAOL (Invited Paper) [8395-06]
   E. J. Jumper, M. Zenk, S. Gordeyev, D. Cavalieri, Univ. of Notre Dame (United States);
   M. R. Whiteley, MZA Associates Corp. (United States)
- 8395 08 **The Airborne Aero-Optics Laboratory, recent data (Invited Paper)** [8395-07] N. De Lucca, S. Gordeyev, E. Jumper, Univ. of Notre Dame (United States)

### SESSION 3 AERO-OPTICAL II

- 8395 09 Spatial and temporal characterization of AAOL flight test data (Invited Paper) [8395-08] D. J. Goorskey, R. Drye, M. R. Whiteley, MZA Associates Corp. (United States)
- 8395 0A **AAOL wavefront data reduction approaches (Invited Paper)** [8395-09] S. Abado, S. Gordeyev, E. Jumper, Univ. of Notre Dame (United States)
- 8395 0B **Receding-horizon adaptive control of aero-optical wavefronts (Invited Paper)** [8395-10] J. Tesch, S. Gibson, Univ. of California, Los Angeles (United States)
- Recent measurements of aero-optical effects caused by subsonic boundary layers (Invited Paper) [8395-11]
   A. E. Smith, S. Gordeyev, E. J. Jumper, Univ. of Notre Dame (United States)

- Aero-optical analysis of turbulent boundary layer and separated shear layer using large-eddy simulation (Invited Paper) [8395-12]
   K. Wang, M. Wang, Univ. of Notre Dame (United States)
- 8395 0E Aero-optical jitter estimation using higher-order wavefronts (Invited Paper) [8395-13] M. R. Whiteley, D. J. Goorskey, R. Drye, MZA Associates Corp. (United States)

### SESSION 4 OPTICAL BEAM STEERING COMPONENTS AND CONTROL SYSTEMS

- 8395 OF Polarization gratings for non-mechanical beam steering applications (Invited Paper) [8395-14]
   J. Buck, S. Serati, L. Hosting, R. Serati, H. Masterson, Boulder Nonlinear Systems (United States); M. Escuti, J. Kim, M. Miskiewicz, North Carolina State Univ. (United States)
- 8395 0G Progress on large-area polarization grating fabrication (Invited Paper) [8395-15]
   M. N. Miskiewicz, J. Kim, Y. Li, R. K. Komanduri, M. J. Escuti, North Carolina State Univ. (United States)
- 8395 01 High-frame rate Shack Hartmann wavefront sensor based on flexible read-out technique for C-MOS image sensor [8395-17]
   J. Suzuki, T. Ando, Mitsubishi Electric Corp. (Japan)
- 8395 0J **Refractive beam shaping optics to improve operation of spatial light modulators** [8395-18] A. Laskin, V. Laskin, AdlOptica Optical Systems GmbH (Germany)
- 8395 0K Next-generation inductive transducers for position measurement [8395-19] M. A. Howard, Zettlex UK Ltd. (United Kingdom)
- 8395 0M
   2-port internal model control for gyro stabilized platform of electro-optical tracking system [8395-21]
   Y. Xia, Institute of Optics and Electronics (China) and Graduate School of the Chinese Academy of Science (China); Q. Bao, Z. Li, Q. Wu, Institute of Optics and Electronics (China)

### SESSION 5 IMAGE AND SIGNAL PROCESSING FOR TARGET TRACKING APPLICATIONS

8395 00 Determination of feature generation methods for PTZ camera object tracking [8395-23] D. D. Doyle, J. T. Black, Air Force Institute of Technology (United States)

8395 OP Autonomous intelligent modular surveillance system (AIM2S) [8395-24]
 V. Markov, A. Khizhnyak, Advanced Systems & Technologies, Inc. (United States); J. Chavez, Air Force Research Lab. (United States); S. Kupiec, Advanced Systems & Technologies, Inc. (United States); D. A. Erwin, The Univ. of Southern California (United States); S. Liu, The Aerospace Corp. (United States)

## 8395 OR **Polynomial fitting adaptive Kalman filter tracking and choice of correlation coefficient** [8395-26]

K. Ausfeld, Z. Ninkov, Rochester Institute of Technology (United States); P. P. K. Lee,

J. D. Newman, G. Gosian, ITT Exelis Geospatial Systems (United States)

Author Index

### **Conference Committee**

### Symposium Chair

Kevin P. Meiners, Office of the Secretary of Defense (United States)

### Symposium Cochair

Kenneth R. Israel, Lockheed Martin Corporation (United States)

### **Conference** Chairs

 William E. Thompson, New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology (United States)
 Paul F. McManamon, Exciting Technology, LLC (United States)

### Program Committee

Paul J. Berger, MIT Lincoln Laboratory (United States)
Stanislav Gordeyev, University of Notre Dame (United States)
Dan C. Herrick, Air Force Research Laboratory (United States)
James M. Hilkert, Alpha-Theta Technologies (United States)
Richard A. Hutchin, Optical Physics Company (United States)
Paul S. Idell, The Boeing Comapny (United States)
Eric J. Jumper, University of Notre Dame (United States)
Christopher J. Musial, Boeing-SVS, Inc. (United States)
Kevin Probst, Core Group, Inc. (United States)
Jim Riker, Air Force Research Laboratory (United States)
Michael C. Roggemann, Michigan Technological University (United States)
Glenn A. Tyler, Optical Sciences Company (United States)
Edward A. Watson, Air Force Research Laboratory (United States)
Matthew R. Whiteley, MZA Associates Corporation (United States)

### Session Chairs

- 1 Acquisition and Track Phase Array of Phased Arrays Development **Paul F. McManamon**, Exciting Technology, LLC (United States)
- 2 Aero-Optical I **Eric J. Jumper**, University of Notre Dame (United States)
- 3 Aero-Optical II **Eric J. Jumper**, University of Notre Dame (United States)

- 4 Optical Beam Steering Components and Control Systems Edward A. Watson, Air Force Research Laboratory (United States)
- Image and Signal Processing for Target Tracking Applications
   William E. Thompson, New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology (United States)

## Introduction

The SPIE Acquisition, Tracking, Pointing and Laser System Technologies conference continues a tradition of providing a venue for the presentation of new research and a well-documented annual assessment of on-going, practical acquisition, tracking, and pointing technology. Locating, identifying, locking onto, and maintaining track on dynamic targets is absolutely essential for precision photonic and optical systems to be able to achieve their performance goals. This year, two sessions on aero-optics were added, examining the optical effects of subsonic and transonic aerodynamic flows around the apertures of airborne optical beam control systems. We extend thanks to Professor Eric Jumper, Notre Dame University, and his team, for organizing these sessions and presenting the results of their current research in this field. The conference has focused on both theory and practice and has spanned all aspects of design, analysis, simulation, development, and testing. As a result, the last twenty-six years of proceedings from this conference provide a comprehensive history of the major technical developments within this field. The conference also includes other optics and beam control technologies, such as adaptive optics and precision line-of-sight stabilization, which are needed for many implementations of laser-based acquisition, tracking, and pointing systems in the field.

The specific advancements included in the 2012 conference reported in these proceedings include: acquisition and tracking in phased array optical systems, image and signal processing for target tracking, control systems and components, and finally the sessions on aero-optic effects.

The two and a half decade long-running success of this SPIE conference is clearly dependent on many authors and their sponsoring organizations who freely share their work with others. We extend a sincere appreciation to each of these contributors, as well as our fellow conference organizers who actively encourage their colleagues and professional associates to be a part of this event. We also recognize and appreciate the excellent SPIE staff that makes organizing these conferences such a pleasant experience.

Watch for the call for papers for the 2013 conference: Acquisition, Tracking, Pointing, and Laser Systems Technologies XXVII. We expect to continue the present scope of the conference with only minor changes.

William E. Thompson Paul F. McManamon