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# ***Ground/Air Multisensor Interoperability, Integration, and Networking for Persistent ISR IX***

**Michael A. Kolodny  
Dietrich M. Wiegmann  
Tien Pham**  
*Editors*

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# Contents

vii	<i>Authors</i>
ix	<i>Conference Committee</i>
xi	<i>Introduction</i>

---

## INTERNET OF BATTLEFIELD THINGS (IOBT) APPLICATIONS

---

10635 04	<b>3D ground/air sensor common operating picture [10635-3]</b>
----------	--

---

## OPERATIONALIZING AI/ML-INFRASTRUCTURE

---

10635 07	<b>Artificial intelligence and machine learning for future army applications (Keynote Paper) [10635-6]</b>
10635 08	<b>Collaborative analytics for biological facility characterization [10635-7]</b>

---

## OPERATIONALIZING AI/ML-ALGORITHMS

---

10635 0B	<b>Machine learning in complex systems [10635-10]</b>
10635 0C	<b>The AI stack: a blueprint for developing and deploying artificial intelligence [10635-11]</b>
10635 0D	<b>Applying video summarization to aerial surveillance [10635-12]</b>

---

## ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES: ONTOLOGY AND INFORMATION

---

10635 0F	<b>A common core-based cyber ontology in support of cross-domain situational awareness [10635-14]</b>
10635 0G	<b>Cloud-based security architecture supporting Army Research Laboratory's collaborative research environments [10635-15]</b>
10635 0H	<b>Problems with prescriptions: disentangling data about actual versus prescribed entities [10635-16]</b>

---

#### DEEP LEARNING AND DATA ANALYTICS: LEARNING

---

- 10635 OI     **2020: faster than real-time tactical intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance (ISR) from the dismount, and faster than real-time strategic ISR to the dismount** [10635-17]
- 10635 OJ     **Machine learning for dynamic resource allocation at network edge** [10635-18]
- 10635 OK     **Understanding information leakage of distributed inference with deep neural networks: overview of information theoretic approach and initial results** [10635-19]
- 10635 OL     **Machine learning approaches for small data in sensor fusion applications** [10635-20]
- 10635 OM     **Resource management in distributed SDN using reinforcement learning** [10635-21]

---

#### DEEP LEARNING AND DATA ANALYTICS: ANALYTICS

---

- 10635 ON     **Data-driven uncertainty quantification for multisensor analytics** [10635-22]
- 10635 OO     **An algorithm for model fusion for distributed learning** [10635-23]
- 10635 OP     **Distributed analytics for audio sensing applications** [10635-24]

---

#### ADVANCED ANALYTICS: JOINT SESSION WITH CONFERENCES 10635 AND 10653

---

- 10635 OR     **Towards a methodology for lossless data exchange between NoSQL data structures** [10635-25]

---

#### COALITION OPERATIONS AND INTEROPERABILITY

---

- 10635 OS     **Building an all-source analytics capability for coalition interoperability** [10635-26]
- 10635 OT     **Evaluation of OSUS at TTCP CUE 2017** [10635-27]
- 10635 OU     **Generation and management of training data for AI-based algorithms targeted at coalition operations** [10635-28]
- 10635 OV     **Reasoning and learning services for coalition situational understanding** [10635-29]
- 10635 OW     **The generative policy approach for dynamic collaboration in coalition environments** [10635-30]

---

## AIRBORNE ISR

---

- 10635 0X **System level design considerations in imaging ISR systems** [10635-31]
- 10635 0Y **Responding to unmanned aerial swarm saturation attacks with autonomous counter-swarms** [10635-32]
- 10635 0Z **Real-time LIDAR from ScanEagle UAV** [10635-33]

---

## OPTIMIZATION OF INFORMATION SOURCES: THE MAGIC RABBITS

---

- 10635 11 **Exploiting the diversity of information sources for enhanced information collection** [10635-35]
- 10635 13 **Matching requirements to means using meaning** [10635-37]
- 10635 14 **Lexicon and schema development for domain understanding and ontology design** [10635-38]

---

## ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES: HARDWARE AND SENSING

---

- 10635 15 **A search for the optimal file transfer protocol from surfaced UUVs to UAV relays and beyond** [10635-39]
- 10635 16 **Sensor operators as technology consumers: What do users really think about that radar?** [10635-40]
- 10635 18 **Cost effective FPGA implementation of high bandwidth communication through slip ring using circular waveguide** [10635-42]
- 10635 19 **Modeling RF and acoustic signal propagation in complex environments** [10635-43]
- 10635 1A **Can multimodal sensing detect and localize transient events?** [10635-45]



# Authors

Numbers in the index correspond to the last two digits of the seven-digit citation identifier (CID) article numbering system used in Proceedings of SPIE. The first five digits reflect the volume number. Base 36 numbering is employed for the last two digits and indicates the order of articles within the volume. Numbers start with 00, 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 0A, 0B...0Z, followed by 10-1Z, 20-2Z, etc.

Alter, Ross E., 19  
Athaide, Noel, 1A  
Axtell, Travis W., 0B  
Barnes, Wesley M., 19  
Bennett, Kelly W., 0G  
Bent, Graham, 0L  
Bertino, Elisa, 0W  
Boury-Brisset, Anne-Claire, 11  
Bowman, Elizabeth K., 0S  
Breton, Daniel J., 19  
Brounstein, Thomas R., 08  
Buchter, Richard M., 0I  
Cairns, Kelsey L., 08  
Calo, Seraphin, 0O, 0W  
Caswell, Jacob P., 08  
Chakraborty, Supriyo, 0O, 0V  
Chen, Maximilian G., 0N  
Cirincione, Greg, 0U  
Conover, Damon M., 04  
Conway-Jones, Dave, 0P  
Cox, Alexander P., 0F, 0H, 0R  
Cueller, Christopher R., 08  
Cutler, Scott, 15  
Dammann, John F., Jr., 04  
Darling, Michael C., 0N  
Day, Michael A., 0Y  
DeMarco, Kevin, 0Y  
de Mel, Geeth, 0L  
Dewan, Pranita, 0V  
Divis, Kristin, 16  
Donohue, Brian, 0F, 0H, 0R  
Fossaceca, John M., 07  
Fuller, Dan, 0Z  
Gorman, Joe, 13, 14  
Hansberger, Mark W., 08  
Hansen, J., 0D  
Harborne, Dan, 0V  
Hebert, Martial, 0C  
Henry, Daniel J., 0X  
Hookway, Steve, 13, 14  
Hughes, William R., 0T  
Jayarajah, Kasthuri, 1A  
Jensen, Mark, 0F, 0H, 0R  
Julier, Simon, 0O  
Jurrus, Elizabeth R., 08  
Klein, M., 0D  
Ko, Bong Jun, 0J, 0K, 0M, 0P, 0U  
Kolodny, Michael A., 11  
Leung, Kin K., 0J, 0K, 0M  
Ma, Liang, 0M  
Mastrangelo, John, 0Z  
McNamara, Laura A., 16  
Meeghapola, Lakmal, 1A  
Misra, Archan, 1A  
Moore, Andrew W., 0C  
Morris, E., 0D  
Morrow, J. Daniel, 16  
Muhlestein, Michael B., 19  
Nelson, Roy, 0Z  
Ostashev, Vladimir E., 19  
Overbey, Lucas A., 0B  
Pasteris, Stephen, 0O  
Peric, Dragana, 18  
Peric, Miroslav, 18  
Peterson, Matthew G., 0N  
Pham, Tien, 0U  
Pippin, Charles, 0Y  
Pitstick, K., 0D  
Preece, Alun, 0V  
Raghavendra, Ramya, 0V  
Robertson, James, 0G  
Rosenberg, Brad, 13  
Rudnicki, Ronald, 0F, 0H, 0R  
Salonidis, Theodoros, 0J, 0P  
Shaneman, Shane, 0C  
Simpkin, Chris, 0L, 0W  
Skipper, Julie A., 14  
Squires, Eric, 0Y  
Srivatsa, Mudhakar, 0M, 0V  
Stoebner, Matthew A., 08  
Stracuzzi, David J., 0N  
Strickland, Laura, 0Y  
Subbaraju, Vigneshwaran, 1A  
Tan, Andrew, 1A  
Ting, Christina L., 08  
Tomsett, Richard, 0V  
Tuor, Tiffany, 0K  
Tyo, Jacob P., 0T  
Vazquez-Trejo, J., 0D  
Verma, Dinesh, 0L, 0O, 0U, 0W  
von Niederhausern, Kurt, 0Z  
Waldrop, Lauren E., 19  
Wang, Shiqiang, 0K, 0P  
Ward, Dennis W., 0G  
White, Graham, 0P  
Williams, Chris, 0W  
Willis, Chris, 0V  
Wilson, D. Keith, 19

Woerner, Lisa, 0B  
Wood, David, 0P  
Young, Stuart H., 07  
Zhang, Ziyao, 0M

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**Tien Pham**, U.S. Army Research Laboratory (United States)  
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- 6 Deep Learning and Data Analytics: Analytics  
**Tien Pham**, U.S. Army Research Laboratory (United States)  
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- 7 Advanced Concepts: Joint Session with conferences 10653 and 10635  
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- 8 Advanced Analytics: Joint Session with conferences 10635 and 10653  
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**Daniel J. Henry**, Rockwell Collins, Inc. (United States)
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- 12 Enabling Technologies: Hardware and Sensing  
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## Introduction

This was the ninth (and final) year that the conference on Ground/Air Multisensor Interoperability, Integration, and Networking for Persistent ISR will be part of the SPIE Defense + Commercial Sensing. Held 16–18 April 2018 in Orlando, Florida, the goal of this conference was to bring together the technical, operational (users), and policy community and provide a forum for discussion of problems, issues, and technology involving interoperability for persistent ISR. The conference was about promoting and advancing technology and interoperability for persistent ISR resulting in enhanced situational understanding for the coalition of warfighter decision makers.

The Ground/Air Multisensor Interoperability, Integration, and Networking for Persistent ISR conference was first organized nine years ago due to a confluence of events:

- Reductions in DoD budgets resulting in increased importance on coalition operations
- Lessons learned from current operations
- Increasing requirements and thrusts for standardization and common interfaces
- Recent growth and importance of ISR assets and applications for situational understanding.

Although the above considerations are still relevant, we found the focus of our conference gradually shifting over the years with an increasing emphasis on artificial intelligence, machine learning, man/machine collaboration, and automated tools for aiding the analysts and decision makers in obtaining the most relevant information available for the mission at hand. As such, we decided to combine forces with the Next Generation Analyst conference and have petitioned SPIE Defense + Commercial Sensing to organize a new conference beginning in 2019: “Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning (AI/ML) for Military Applications,” with a focus as follows:

- Learning in complex environment
- Resource-constrained AI processing at the point-of-need
- Generalizable and predictable AI
- Human-agent teaming
- Distributed analytics for situational understanding
- Internet of Things (IoT) for battlefield applications.

This year’s conference had 45 technical papers with oral presentations spread over 12 sessions. We hope you find these proceedings both provocative and informative. We are anticipating an even more exciting new conference at SPIE Defense + Commercial Sensing in 2019, which will be 14–18 April in Baltimore. We hope that everyone will join us then when we kick off our new conference.

It has been my pleasure to serve as chair and co-chair of the Ground/Air Multisensor Interoperability, Integration, and Networking for Persistent ISR conference for the last nine years, but I will be retiring from the SPIE chair role and will be letting the younger folks take over. I thank everyone for the support over the years.

**Michael A. Kolodny**